

The North Transforms

Using the *America* Textbook: Read pages Pg 390-395 to complete chart below

Key Inventions			
Invention	Inventor(s)	When	What It Did
Sewing Machine	Elias Howe and Isaac Singer	1846	Made sewing clothes faster and cheaper
	Cyrus McCormick		Harvested more wheat with fewer workers
		1807	Made river travel faster and cheaper
	Peter Cooper		
Telegraph		1844	
Clipper ship	No single inventor		

Changes in Population			
	What Happened?	Why Did It Happen?	Results
Cities	Cities began growing rapidly, especially in the Northeast.	Factories moved to cities, followed by people moving from rural areas for factory jobs.	Cities faced the spread of disease and the threat of fire.
Immigration	Millions of immigrants from _____, particularly Ireland and Germany, came to the U.S. in the 1840s.	The Irish came to escape _____	Nativists: _____
		The Germans came to escape _____.	Know-Nothings: _____
African Americans in the North	African Americans formed their own schools, churches, and publications	_____ _____ _____ _____	African Americans continued to face _____. They were often denied the right to _____. They were not allowed to work in factories or in_____.

How did urbanization, technology, and social change affect the North?

The Plantation South

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The Southern Economy	
Cotton gin	<p>What it was: a machine invented by <u>Eli Whitney</u> in 1793 that sped the processing of cotton</p> <p>Impact on Economy:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • made cotton growing more _____ • increased the use and value of _____ • led to huge growth in _____ • made cotton the greatest _____ in the United States
Slave labor	Argument for slave labor:
	<p>Arguments against slave labor:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • _____ • _____

African American Life in the South	
What	Effect on African American Life
Restrictions placed on free African Americans' rights	<p>Could hold only <u>menial jobs</u></p> <p>They were not allowed to:</p> <p>_____;</p> <p>_____;</p> <p>_____;</p> <p>_____.</p> <p>They were discouraged from _____.</p>
Hardships faced on plantations	<p>Enslaved African Americans</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • received _____ • had to perform _____ • families were often _____
Types of work enslaved African Americans performed	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • _____ • _____ • _____
African American Culture	<p>Preserved African <u>culture</u>, _____, and _____</p> <p>Composed _____</p>
Ways of resisting slavery	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • working slowly • _____ • _____ • _____

How did cotton affect the social and economic life of the South?